



**PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Faculty Name:** Human Sciences

**Department Name:** Communication

<b>QUALIFICATION:</b> BACHELOR OF ENGLISH	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BAEN	<b>LEVEL:</b> 5
<b>COURSE:</b> INTRODUCTION TO PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY	<b>COURSE CODE:</b> IPP521S
<b>SESSION:</b> JANUARY 2019	<b>PAPER:</b> THEORY
<b>DURATION:</b> 3 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 75

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
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**THIS EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES**  
(Including this front page)

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer **ALL QUESTIONS** .
2. Write clearly and neatly.
3. Number the answers clearly.
4. Give essay type responses where necessary

**PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS**

1. Examination paper.
2. Examination script.

**Section A** [23]

**Question 1**

What is a phone? Give examples. (3)

**Question 2**

What is meant by the term minimal pair? Give an example to support your answer (2)

**Question 3**

What are allophones? Give 2 examples. (4)

**Question 4**

Name and explain 3 (three) parameters to describe consonants. (6)

**Question 5**

With relevant examples clearly distinguish between the following pairs of linguistic terms (8)

a. Monophthong and Diphthong (4)

b. Affricate and fricative (4)

**Section B** [17]

**Question 1**

Give a phonetic description of the following consonant sounds (12)

a. [k]

b. [ʃ]

c. [dʒ]

d. [θ]

**Question 2**

Give the standard orthography representation of the following English Words (5)

a. Wrong

b. Yet

c. Improvise

d. Choir

e. Geography

**Section C** [35]

**Question 1** [15]

a) What are suprasegmentals? Give 3 examples (5)

b) Discuss briefly the suprasegmental features listed below

▪ Length (5)

▪ Tone (5)

**Question 2** [20]

In not more than 150 words, differentiate between Phonetics and Phonology? (20)

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**TOTAL: 75**